( Common to all Branches )

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

To enable students to

- impart knowledge about the importance of vocabulary and grammar.
- help the students of engineering and technology develop a strong base in the use of English.
- improve the reading skills of the students so as to enable them to communicate with confidence in English.
- develop their basic speaking skills in order to deliver impromptu talks, participate with confidence in conversations.
- enable students to write / draft effective essays and emails for effective communication.

# UNIT I VOCABULARY & GRAMMAR

9

9

General Vocabulary - Prefixes & Suffixes - Words used as nouns and verbs - Comparative adjectives - Phrasal verbs - Acronyms - Abbreviations - Tenses - Active and Passive voice - Modal verbs and Probability - Cause and Effect expressions - Subject-verb agreement - Yes or no questions - Gerund and Infinitives - Imperative Sentences - Prepositions.

### UNIT II LISTENING

Listening and transferring of information, listening to dialogues, listening to informal conversationlistening to short talks and answering questionstelephone etiquettes - note taking.

UNIT III READING 9

Reading - Sub-Skills of reading - skimming - scanning - predicting - Reading comprehension - reading short passages in English and answering multiple choice questions / open-ended questions - Analyzing the use of language in advertisements - Interpreting Visual Information - Flow Chart, Pie Chart, (Transcoding).

### UNIT IV WRITING 9

Informal letters - email communication - Developing hints - Writing Instructions, Recommendations – Note Making - Minutes of the Meeting - Use of cohesive devices and reference words - Essay writing - different types of essays - summary writing.

### UNIT V SPEAKING 9

Self introduction - Personal information - Name, background, study details, areas of interest, hobbies, strengths and weaknesses, role model and future ambition -Role Play- Presentation on a given topic-Group Discussion skills- fundamentals of GD.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES**

Upon the completion of the course, students will be able to

- use suitable vocabulary and grammar with confidence and express their ideas both in speech and writing.
- listen and comprehend classroom lectures, short talks and conversations.
- read, interpret and analyze a given text effectively, and use cohesive devices in spoken and written English.
- understand English and converse effectively.
- write flawless sentences, essays and letters.

# **TEXT BOOK**

- 1. Mahalakshmi.S.N. English and Workbook for Engineers. V.K. Publications, Sivakasi. 2017.
- 2. Dhanavel, S.P. English and Communication Skills for Students of Science and Engineering. Orient Blackswan, Chennai.2011.

# **REFERENCES**

- Raman, Meenakshi & Sangeetha Sharma. Technical Communication: Principles and practice. Oxford University Press, New Delhi. 2011.
- 2. Rizvi, Ashraf. M. Effective Technical Communication. Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi. 2001.
- 3. Rutherford, Andrea. J Basic Communication Skills for Technology. Pearson, New Delhi, 2001.

				Mappii	ng of Co	ourse Ou	itcomes	with Pr	ogramn	ne Outco	mes					
			(1/2/	3 indica	tes strei	ngth of c	orrelati	ion) 3-St	trong, 2	-Medium	, 1-Weak					
							Prograi	nme Ou	tcomes	(POs)						
COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2		
CO1	-	-	PO3         PO4         PO5         PO6         PO7         PO8         PO9         PO10         PO11         PO12         PSO1         PSO2           -         -         -         -         2         -         2         1         -         -													
CO2	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	3	1	3	1	-	-	-		
CO3	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	2	2	2	2	2	-	-		
CO4	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	3	1	1	-	-		
CO5	_	_	-	2	-	-	-	3	3	-	3	1	-	-		



- To prepare assembly drawings both manually and using standard CAD packages
- To familiarize the students with Indian Standards on drawing practices and standard components
- To gain practical experience in handling 2D drafting and 3D modeling software systems.
- To make the students understand and interpret drawings of machine components.

# List of Exercises using software capable of Drafting

- Study of capabilities of software for Drafting and Modeling Coordinate systems (absolute, relative, polar, etc.) Creation of simple
  figures like polygon and general multi-line figures.
- 2. Drawing of a Title Block with necessary text and projection symbol.
- 3. Drawing of curves like parabola, ellipse,hyperbola spiral, involute using B-Spline or cubic spline.
- 4. Drawing of front view and top view of simple solids like prism, pyramid, cylinder, cone, etc, anddimensioning.
- 5. Drawing front view, top view and side view of objects from the given pictorial views (eg. V-block,Base of a mixie, Simple stool, Objects with hole and curves).
- 6. Drawing of a plan of residential building (Two bed rooms, kitchen, hall, etc.)
- 7. Drawing of a simple steel truss.
- 8. Drawing sectional views of prism, pyramid, cylinder, cone, etc.
- 9. Drawing isometric projection of simple objects.
- 10. Creation of 3-D models of simple objects and obtaining 2-D multi-view drawings from 3D model.
- 11. Development of prism, pyramid, cylinder, cone, etc, in 2-Dimensional

Note: Plotting of drawings must be made for each exercise and attached to the records written by students.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS** 

# **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of the course the student will be able to

- Develop competency in basic drafting, enabling them to pursue careers in engineering, professional arenas, or to further their academic pursuits.
- Follow the drawing standards, Fits and Tolerances
- Re-create part drawings, sectional views and assembly drawings as per standards
- Draw 2 D and drawing using CAD software.

**CO - PO Mapping** 

								lation)	_	ne Outco ng, 2-Me						
COs								ogramı omes(I								
	PO1	Outcomes(POs)           PO2         PO3         PO4         PO5         PO6         PO7         PO8         PO9         PO         PO11         PO12         PSO1         PSO2														
CO1	3	3	10													
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	1	-	1	ı	-	1	1	2	1		
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1		
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1		



### ( Common to all Branches )

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

### To enable students to

- help the students of engineering and technology to enhance their ability to listen, read, write and speak English.
- comprehend and write essays and prepare short project reports related to their branches of specialization.
- enhance their ability to read and comprehend technical texts.
- make effective presentations on topics in engineering and technology.
- participate successfully in Group Discussions.

# UNIT I VOCABULARY & GRAMMAR

9

General Vocabulary- use of articles- different forms of a word (noun, verb) - Collocations - Fixed Expressions (adhere to, on the part of etc.)- Phrasal verbs - Compound nouns - Numerical Expressions - Direct and Indirect Speech - use of discourse markers - if conditionals- Cause and Effect expressions - Editing - Wh questions - One word substitution.

# UNIT II LISTENING

9

Listening to news and announcements, listening to telephone conversation- Listening to model interviews / TED Talks- Interview Techniques.

# UNIT III **READING**

9

Reading - Developing analytical skills, Deductive and inductive reasoning - Extensive reading articles in newspapers, journals, manuals- critical reading.

# UNIT IV WRITING

9

Writing- Extended Definitions - Checklist, Recommendations -Formal letters- complaint letters, invitation letters- requisition letters - Writing a job application - Resume (Letter and Email format) - Technical Report Writing - (Industrial Visit, Accident, Feasibility & Project Reports) - Paragraph writing, Essay writing.

# UNIT V SPEAKING

9

Syllable - Stress- Intonation- Silent Letters - Presentations on a given topic - Mini presentation in small groups- group discussions- mock interviews.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES**

Upon the completion of the course, students will be able to

- Speak with clarity and confidence.
- Read, interpret and analyse a given text.
- Write comprehensive reports, job applications and draft effective e-mails.
- Make effective presentations using power point.
- Participate successfully in Group Discussions.

# **TEXT BOOKS**

- 1. Mahalakshmi.S.N. English Workbook for Engineers, V.K. Publications, Sivakasi.2017.
- Dhanavel, S.P. English and Communication Skills for Students of Science and Engineering. Orient Blackswan, Chennai. 2011.

# **REFERENCES**

- 1. Raman, Meenakshi & Sangeetha Sharma, Technical Communication: Principles and Practice. Oxford University Press, New Delhi. 2011.
- 2. Rizvi, Ashraf. M. Effective Technical Communication. Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi. 2005.
- 3. Rutherford, Andrea. J Basic Communication Skills for Technology. Pearson, New Delhi. 2001.

			N	<b>Aappin</b>	g of Co	urse O	utcomes	with P	rogran	nme Out	comes					
			(1/2/3	indicat	es stren	ngth of c	correlat	ion) 3-8	Strong,	2-Mediu	ım, 1-W	eak				
						Prog	gramme	Outco	mes (P	Os)						
COs	PO1	O1 PO2 PO3 PO4 PO5 PO6 PO7 PO8 PO9 PO10 PO11 PO12 PSO1 PSO2														
CO1	-	2 - <b>2</b> 2 <b>1</b>														
CO2	-	-	2	-	-	3	2	3	1	3	-	-	-	-		
CO3	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	2	2	2	2	2	-	-		
CO4	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	3	-	-	-	-		
CO5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	-	-	-		



- To impart knowledge in the basics of Agriculture
- To introduce the students about the regional and seasonal selection of crops
- To gain knowledge in crop water management
- To study the production practices of crops
- To delineate the role of agricultural and irrigation engineers in relation to various crop production practices.

### UNIT I AGRICULTURE AND CROP PRODUCTION

9

Introduction to agriculture and its crop production sub-sectors - field crop production and horticulture; Factors affecting crop growth and production: genetic (internal) and environmental (external) factors; Crop management through environmental modification and adaptation of crops to the existing environment through crop cultural practices

### UNIT II CROP SELECTION AND ESTABLISHMENT

9

Regional and seasonal selection of crops; Systems of crop production; Competition among crop plants; Spacing and arrangement of crop plants; Field preparation for crops including systems of tillage; Establishment of an adequate crop stand and ground cover, including selection and treatment of seed, and nursery growing.

### UNIT III CROP MANAGEMENT

9

Crop water Management; Crop nutrition management - need for supplementation to soil supplied nutrients, sources, generalized recommendations, methods and timing of application of supplemental nutrients including fertigation scheduling; Crop protection including management of weeds, pests and pathogens; Integrated methods of managing water, nutrients and plant protection; Types and methods of harvest.

### UNIT IV PRODUCTION PRACTICES OF AGRICULTURAL CROPS

9

Generalized management and cultivation practices for important groups of field crops in Tamil Nadu: cereal crops, grain legumes, oil seed crops, sugarcane, and fiber crops, and special purpose crops such as those grown for green manure and fodder.

### UNIT V PRODUCTION PRACTICES OF HORTICULTURAL CROPS

9

Important groups of horticultural crops in Tamil Nadu such as vegetable crops, fruit crops, flower crops; Cultivation practices of representatives of each group; Special features of production of horticultural crops - green house cultivation.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

# **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, the students will be able to

- acquire knowledge in factors affecting growth and production of crops
- analyse the regional and seasonal selection of crops

- understand the crop management practices of agricultural crops.
- practice crop management practices of horticultural crops.
- relate agricultural and irrigation engineering in relation to various crop production practices

# **TEXTBOOKS**

- Reddy T. Sankara G.H. Yellamanda Reddi, Principles of Agronomy, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 1995.
- 2. Rajendra Prasad, Text Book of Field Crop Production. Directorate of Information and Publication, Krishi Anusandhan Bhavan, Pusa, New Delhi, 2005.
- 3. Handbook of Agriculture. ICAR Publications, New Delhi.

# **REFERENCES**

- 1. Kumar, N.,"Introduction to Horticulture", Rajalakshmi Publications. Nagercoil, 1993.
- Kumar, N., Abdul Khader, M. Rangaswami, P. and Irulappan, I. Introduction to spices, plantation crops, medicinal and aromatic plants. Rajalakshmi Publications, Nagercoil. 1993.
- 3. Shanmugavel, K.G. Production Technology of Vegetable Crops. Oxford India Publications, New Delhi. 1989.
- 4. Bose T. K. and L.P. Yadav. Commercial Flowers, Nayaprakash, Calcutta. 1989.
- 5. Crop Production Guide, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University Publication, Coimbatore. 2005

	*C	O-PO&	<b>PSON</b>	IatrixC	orrelat	tion::P	utif,Str	ong:3,I	Modera	ite:2,We	eak:1,Ni	l:-				
						Prog	gramm	esOutc	omes(I	POs)						
COs	PO 1	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 1 2														
CO1	2															
CO2	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2		
CO3	2	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2		
CO4	-	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2		
CO5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	ı	-	-	-	-	3	2		



- To introduce the students the theory of machines pertaining to agricultural engineering.
- To study various terminologies used in machines
- To understand concept of sliding and rolling friction
- To impart knowledge in gears
- To delineate the concepts of flywheel and balancing

# UNIT I TERMINOLOGY

9

Definitions - Kinematic links - Pairs - Chain - Machines and mechanism - Types and uses – Kinematic inversion of four bar chain and slider crank mechanism. Velocity and acceleration in simple mechanisms - Vector polygon and instantaneous centre methods – Coriolis component of acceleration.

# UNIT II FRICTION AND APPLICATIONS

9

Sliding and rolling friction –friction in screw threads-Bearing and lubrication- Friction clutches- Belt drives- Friction aspects in brakes.

### UNIT III MOTION OF CAM AND FOLLOWER

9

Cam and follower - types - application - displacement diagrams - profile layout for uniform velocity - Uniform acceleration and retardation - simple harmonic and cycloid motion.

### UNIT IV GEARS AND GEAR TRAINS

9

Gears - classification - terminology -law of gearing - tooth profile - interference between rack and pinion. Gear trains - simple - compound reverted. Simple epi-cyclic gear trains.

# UNIT V FLYWHEEL AND BALANCING

9

Inertia - turning moment - flywheel - fluctuation of speed and energy. Balancing of rotating masses and reciprocating masses.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, the students will be able to

- Gain inputs in the terminologies pertaining to agricultural machineries.
- Acquire basic knowledge in the friction applications, gear and gear trains.
- apply practical utility in sliding and rolling friction
- to know the motion of cam and follower
- to implement ideas of rotating masses and reciprocating masses

# **TEXTBOOKS**

- 1. Rattan, S.S, Theory of Machines, 3rd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2009.
- 2. Khurmi, R.S. and Gupta, J.K, Theory of machines, Eurasia Publication House, 1994.

### REFERENCES

- 1. Thomas Beven, Theory of Machines, CBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 1984.
- 2. Ballaney, P.L, Theory of machines, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 1994

	*C	O-PO&	RPSON	IatrixC	orrelat	tion:: P	utif,St	rong :3	,Modei	rate:2,W	eak:1,N	il:-			
~~						Prog	gramm	esOuto	omes(I	POs)					
COs	PO 1	D         PO         PSO         PSO         PSO           2         3         4         5         6         7         8         9         10         11         12         1         2													
CO1	2	3 3 2													
CO2	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	
CO3	2	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	
CO4	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	
CO5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	



- To introduce students the principle of surveying
- To provide exposure in various methods and applications of surveying to Agricultural Engineering projects.
- To understand the advanced level of surveying equipments
- To demonstrate methodologies involved in levelling
- To study the applications of leveling

### UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS AND CHAIN SURVEYING

9

Definition- Classifications - Basic principles – Equipment and accessories for ranging and chaining – Methods of ranging - well conditioned triangles – Errors in linear measurement and their corrections - Obstacles - Traversing – Plotting – applications- enlarging and reducing figures- Areas enclosed by straight lines - Irregular figures-digital Planimeter.

### UNIT II COMPASS AND PLANE TABLE SURVEYING

9

Compass – Basic principles - Types - Bearing – Systems and conversions – Sources of errors - Local attraction - Magnetic declination-Dip-Traversing - Plotting - Adjustment of closing error – applications - Plane table and its accessories - Merits and demerits - Radiation - Intersection - Resection – Traversing- sources of errors – applications.

### UNIT III THEODOLITE AND MODERN SURVEYING

9

Theodolite - Types - Description - Horizontal and vertical angles - Temporary and Permanent adjustments - Heights and distances - Tangential and Stadia Tacheometry - Subtense methods - Stadia constants - Anallactic lens - Traversing - Gale's table - Total Station - Global Positioning System (GPS).

### UNIT IV LEVELLING

9

Level line - Horizontal line - Datum - Bench marks -Levels and staves - temporary and permanent adjustments – Methods of leveling - Fly levelling - Check levelling - Procedure in levelling - Booking -Reduction - Curvature and refraction - Reciprocal levelling - sources of errors in leveling- Precise levelling - Types of instruments - Adjustments - Field procedure.

# UNIT V LEVELLING APPLICATIONS

9

Longitudinal and Cross-section-Plotting - Contouring - Methods - Characteristics and uses of contours-Plotting - Methods of interpolating contours - computation of cross sectional area and volumes Earthwork calculations - Capacity of reservoirs - Mass haul diagrams

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of the course the student will be able to

- use all surveying equipments,
- gain knowledge in the principles and classification of chain surveying and ranging
- understand the different types of bearing and traversing
- demonstrate the theodolite, total station and global position system
- prepare LS & CS, contour maps and carryout surveying works related to land and civil engineering projects

# **TEXT BOOKS**

- 1. James M. Anderson and Edward M. Mikhail, Surveying, Theory and Practice, Seventh Edition, Mc Graw Hill 2001.
- 2. Bannister and S. Raymond, Surveying, Seventh Edition, Longman 2004.

# **REFERENCES**

- 1. S.K. Roy, Fundamentals of Surveying, Second Edition, Prentice Hall of India 2004.
- 2. A.M. Chandra, Plane Surveying, New Age International Publishers 2002.
- 3. Alak De, Plane Surveying, S. Chand & Company Ltd., 2000.

	*C	O-PO8	&PSON	<b>Iatrix</b> C	Correla	tion::P	utif,Str	ong:3,	Modera	ate:2,We	ak:1,Ni	l:-				
						Prog	gramm	esOuto	comes(I	POs)						
COs	PO 1	PO         PSO         PSO         PSO           2         3         4         5         6         7         8         9         10         11         12         1         2														
CO1	3	2     3     4     5     6     7     8     9     10     11     12     1     2       -     1     -     -     -     -     -     -     -     3     2														
CO2	-	3	2	3	3	-	-	2	3	-	-	2	-	1		
CO3	2	1	2	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	2		
CO4	3	-	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
CO5	2	1	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3		



- To introduce the scope, importance and key concepts of the agro processing
- To expose the fundamentals of various unit operations in Agricultural Processing
- To gain fundamental knowledge in Evaporation, Filtration, Sedimentation, Processing, Crystallization and Distillation in processing of agricultural produce.
- To impart knowledge in the concepts of size reduction
- To understand the factors influencing various unit operations in agriculture processing

### UNIT I EVAPORATION AND CONCENTRATION

q

Unit operations in food processing –conservation of mass and energy – overall view of an engineering process-dimensions and units – dimensional and unit consistency – dimensionless ratios-evaporation – definition – liquid characteristics – single and multiple effect evaporation-performance of evaporators and boiling point elevation – capacity – economy and heat balance- types of evaporators – once through and circulation evaporators – short tube evaporators and long tube evaporators – agitated film evaporator

# UNITII FILTRATION AND SEDIMENTATION

9

Filtration – definition – filter media – types and requirements-constant rate filtration – constant pressure filtration – filter cake resistance-filtration equipment – rotary vacuum filter – filter press – sedimentation – gravitational sedimentation of particles in a fluid – Stoke"s law, sedimentation of particles in gas-cyclones – settling under sedimentation and gravitational sedimentation-centrifugal separations – rate of separations – liquid – liquid separation – centrifuge equipment.

# UNIT III SIZE REDUCTION

9

Size reduction – grinding and cutting – principles of comminuting – characteristics of comminuted products – particle size distribution in comminuted products-energy and power requirements in comminuting – crushing efficiency – Rittinger"s, Bond"s and Kick"s laws for crushing-size reduction equipments – crushers – jaw crusher, gyratory crusher-crushing rolls – grinders – hammer mills – rolling compression mills - attrition, rod, ball and tube mills – construction and operation.

### UNIT IV PROCESSING

9

Contact equilibrium separation processes – concentrations – gas-liquid and solid-liquid equilibrium – equilibrium concentration relationships – operating conditions-calculation of separation in contact – equilibrium processes-gas absorption – rate of gas absorption – stage – equilibrium gas – absorption equipment-properties of tower packing – types – construction – flow through packed towers-extraction – rate of extraction – stage equilibrium extraction-equipment for leaching coarse solids – intermediate solids – basket extractor-extraction of fine material – Dorr agitator – continuous leaching – decantation systems – extraction towers-washing – equipments

### UNIT V CRYSTALLISATION AND DISTILLATION

9

Crystallization-Equilibrium –Rate of crystal growth stage-Equilibrium crystallization-Crystallizers- Equipment-Classification- Construction and operation – Crystallizers-Tank-Agitated batch- Swenson-Walker and Vacuum

crystallizers-Distillation-Binary mixtures-Flash and differential distillation-Steam distillation —Theory-Continuous distillation with rectification —Vacuum distillation —Batch distillation-Operation and process-Advantages and limitation-Distillation equipments- Construction and operation-Factors influencing the operation.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

# **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, the students will be able to

- Understand scope, importance and key concepts of the agro processing
- Know the fundamentals of various unit operations of Agricultural Processing
- use the processing methods of agricultural produce
- apply the concepts of size reduction
- Know the factors influencing various unit operations in agriculture processing.

### **TEXTBOOKS**

- 1. Earle, R.L., "Unit operations in Food Processing", Pergamon Press, Oxford, U.K, 1985.
- Sahay. K.M. and Singh, K.K., "Unit Operations of Agricultural Processing", Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2008.
- 3. McCabe, W.L., and Smith, J.C., "Unit Operations of Chemical Engineering", Mc-Graw-Hill Inc., Kosaido Printing Ltd., Tokyo, 1990.

# REFERENCE

1. Coulson, J.M., and Richardson, J.F., "Chemical Engineering", Vol. 1, The Pergamonress New York, 1977.

	*C	O-PO&	<b>PSON</b>	IatrixC	orrelat	tion::P	utif,Str	ong:3,l	Modera	te:2,We	ak:1,Ni	l:-			
~~						Prog	gramm	esOuto	omes(I	POs)					
COs	PO 1	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 1 2													
CO1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	
CO2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ı	-	3	2	
CO3	-	3	2	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	
CO4	-	3	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	
CO5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	



- To introduce the fundamental knowledge in soil physical parameters
- To impart knowledge in types and methods of soil survey and interpretative groupings
- To understand the phase relationship and laboratory soil compaction methods
- To gain fundamental knowledge in engineering properties of different types of soil
- To study bearing capacity of different types of soil

# UNIT I INTRODUCTION AND SOIL PHYSICS

9

Soil - definition - major components - Soil forming minerals and processes - soil profile -Physical properties - texture - density - porosity - consistence - colour - specific gravity - capillary and non -capillary - plasticity. Soil air - soil temperature - soil water - classification of soil water - Movement soil water. Soil colloids - organic and inorganic matter - Ion exchange - pH - Plant nutrient availability

### UNIT II SOIL CLASSIFICATION AND SURVEY

9

Soil taxonomy – Soils of Tamil Nadu and India. Soil survey - types and methods of soil survey – Field mapping-mapping units - base maps -preparation of survey reports - concepts and uses - land capability classes and subclasses - soil suitability -Problem soils – Reclamation.

### UNIT III PHASE RELATIONSHIP AND SOIL COMPACTION

Q

Phase relations- Gradation analysis- Atterberg Limits and Indices- Engineering Classification of soil – Soil compaction- factors affecting compaction- field and laboratory methods.

### UNIT IV ENGINEERING PROPERTIES OF SOIL

9

Shear strength of cohesive and cohesion-less - Mohr-Coulomb failure theory- Measurement of shear strength, direct shear, Tri-axial and vane shear test- -Permeability- Coefficient of Permeability-Darcy's law-field and lab methods - Assessment of seepage - Compressibility.

# UNIT V BEARING CAPACITY AND SLOPE STABILITY

9

Bearing capacity of soils - Factors affecting Bearing Capacity- Shallow foundations-Terzaghi's formula- BIS standards - Slope stability - Analysis of infinite and finite slopes- friction circle method slope protection measures.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

# **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of the course the student will be able to

- gain ideas in fundamentals of soil physical parameters and classification of soils.
- acquire knowledge in the procedures involved in soil survey, field soil mapping and suitability of soil.
- understand the soil compaction and engineering classification of soil.
- analyse engineering properties of soil and darcy law.
- apply the concepts of bearing capacity, slope stability and BIS standard for soil.

# **TEXTBOOKS**

- Nyle C. Brady, "The Nature and Properties of Soil", Macmillan Publishing Company, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, New York, 2008.
- 2. Punmia, B.C., "Soil Mechanics and Foundation "Laxmi Publishers, New Delhi, 2007.

# **REFERENCES**

- 1. Edward J. Plaster., "Soil Science", Cengage Learning India Ltd, New Delhi, 2009.
- 2. Arora, K.R. "Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering", Standard Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 2007.
- 3. Murthy, V.N.S. "Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering", UBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 2007.
- 4. Sehgal, S.B., "Text Book of Soil Mechanics", CBS Publishers and Distributors New Delhi, 2007.

	*C	0-P08	<b>PSON</b>	IatrixC	orrelat	tion::P	utif,Str	ong:3,	Modera	ite:2,We	ak:1,Ni	l:-				
~~						Prog	gramm	esOuto	comes(I	POs)						
COs	PO 1	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 1 2														
CO1	3	2     3     4     5     6     7     8     9     10     11     12     1     2       1     -     2     -     -     1     -     -     1     1     3     3														
CO2	2	1	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	3	3		
CO3	2	1	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	3	3		
CO4	3	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3		
CO5	3	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3		



- To impart knowledge in the fundamental concepts of stress and strain in mechanics of solids and structures.
- To estimate the stresses developed in bars, beams, shafts, cylinders and spheres.
- To understand torsion formulation stresses and deformation
- To study methods and theorems in deflection of beams
- To develop and analyse problem solving skill related to mechanical elements

# UNIT I STRESS, STRAIN AND DEFORMATION OF SOLIDS

15

15

Rigid bodies and deformable solids – Tension, Compression and Shear Stresses – Deformation of simple and compound bars – Thermal stresses – Elastic constants – Volumetric strains –Stresses on inclined planes – principal stresses and principal planes – Mohr"s circle of stress.

# UNIT II TRANSVERSE LOADING ON BEAMS AND STRESSES IN BEAM

Beams – types transverse loading on beams – Shear force and bending moment in beams – Cantilevers – Simply supported beams and over – hanging beams. Theory of simple bending – bending stress distribution – Load carrying capacity – Proportioning of sections – Flitched beams – Shear stress distribution.

# UNIT III TORSION

Torsion formulation stresses and deformation in circular and hollows shafts – Stepped shafts – Deflection in shafts fixed at the both ends – Stresses in helical springs – Deflection of helical springs, carriage springs.

### UNIT IV DEFLECTION OF BEAMS

15

15

Double Integration method – Macaulay"s method – Area moment method for computation of slopes and deflections in beams - Conjugate beam and strain energy – Maxwell"s reciprocal theorems.

# UNIT V THIN CYLINDERS, SPHERES AND THICK CYLINDERS

15

Stresses in thin cylindrical shell due to internal pressure circumferential and longitudinal stresses and deformation in thin and thick cylinders – spherical shells subjected to internal pressure – Deformation in spherical shells – Lame"s theorem.

# **TOTAL: 75 PERIODS**

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, the students will be able to

- understand the fundamental concepts of stress and strain in mechanics of solids and structures.
- analyse and determine beams and trusses in shear forces, bending moments and axial forces.
- gain sufficient knowledge in designing shafts to transmit required power and also springs for its maximum energy storage capacities.
- calculate the deformation behavior of simple structures.
- analyse the critical problems arrive at solutions related to mechanical elements and the deformation behavior for different types of loads.

# **TEXTBOOKS**

- 1. Bansal, R.K., "Strength of Materials", Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd., 2007
- 2. Jindal U.C., "Strength of Materials", Asian Books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2007

# REFERENCES

- 1. Egor. P.Popov "Engineering Mechanics of Solids" Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2001
- 2. Subramanian R., "Strength of Materials", Oxford University Press, Oxford Higher Education Series, 2007.
- 3. Hibbeler, R.C., "Mechanics of Materials", Pearson Education, Low Price Edition, 2007
- 4. Ferdinand P. Been, Russell Johnson, J.r. and John J. Dewole "Mechanics of Materials", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing "co. Ltd., New Delhi, 2005.

	*C	O-PO8	&PSON	IatrixC	Correlat	tion::P	utif,Str	ong:3,	Modera	ite:2,We	ak:1,Ni	l:-			
~ ~						Pro	gramm	esOuto	comes(I	POs)					
COs	PO 1	O         PO         PSO         PSO         PSO           1         2         3         4         5         6         7         8         9         10         11         12         1         2													
CO1	2	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	
CO2	2	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	
CO3	2	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	
CO4	2	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	
CO5	2	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	



- To provide exposure in various methods and applications of surveying to Agricultural Engineering projects.
- To train the student to acquire skill in operating various surveying instruments
- To develop skill to operate levelling instruments
- To train the student, how to demonstrate the total station and gps
- To study the applications of leveling

# LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

# 1. CHAIN SURVEYING

- a. Ranging, Chaining and Pacing
- b. Chain traversing

# 2. COMPASS SURVEYING

- a. Triangulation Problem
- b. Compass traversing

# 3. PLANE TABLE SURVEYING

- a. Radiation
- b. Intersection Triangulation problem
- c. Plane table traversing

### 4. THEODOLITE SURVEYING

- a. Measurement of horizontal & vertical angles
- b. Tangential & Stadia Tacheometry

### 5. LEVELLING

- a. Fly levelling using Dumpy level
- b. Fly levelling using Tilting level
- c. Check levelling
- d. Block Levelling
- e. Radial Contouring

### 6. DEMONSTRATION OF TOTAL STATION AND GPS

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS** 

# **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, the students will be able to

- use all surveying equipments
- gain knowledge in the principles and classification of chain surveying and ranging
- demonstrate the theodolite, total station and global position system
- understand the different types of bearing and traversing

• prepare LS & CS, contour maps and carryout surveying works related to land and civil engineering projects

		*	CO-PO	&PSON	// AtrixC	Correlat	ion::Pu	tif,Stro	ng:3,Mo	oderate:2	,Weak:1	,Nil:-			
~ ~						Pro	ogramn	esOutc	omes(P	Os)					
COs	PO 1	PO2         PO3         PO4         PO5         PO6         PO7         PO8         PO9         PO         PO         PO         PSO1         PSO2													
CO1	3	3	=	-	3	1	=	=	3	2	2	3	3	2	
CO2	3	3	=	-	3	1	-	-	3	2	2	3	3	2	
CO3	2	1	-	-	1	`1	1	=	1	2	-	1	2	1	
CO4	2	2	=	-	-	=	-	-	1	-	-	-	=	3	
CO5	2	3	2	-	3	2	2	=	3	-	-	3	2	1	



- To impart knowledge in the basics of Agriculture
- To introduce the different crop production practices in wet land, dry land and garden land through hands on experience and demonstrations.
- To introduce the students about the regional and seasonal selection of crops
- To gain knowledge in crop water management
- To delineate the role of agricultural and irrigation engineers in relation to various crop production practices.

### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Field preparation studies
- 2. Seed selection and seed treatment procedures
- 3. Seed bed and nursery preparation
- 4. Sowing / Transplanting
- 5. Biometric observation for crops
- 6. Nutrient management studies
- 7. Water management and irrigation scheduling
- 8. Weed management studies
- 9. Integrated Pest Management studies
- 10. Harvesting
- 11. Post harvesting

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS** 

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, the students will be able to

- acquire knowledge in factors affecting growth and production of crops
- analyse the regional and seasonal selection of crops
- understand the seed selection and seed treatment procedures
- know the water management and irrigation scheduling
- sintegrated pest management

			*CO-	PO&PS	OMatri	xCorrela	ation::Pu	ıtif,Stro	ng:3,Mo	oderate:2,	Weak:1,	Nil:-				
		ProgrammesOutcomes(POs)														
Cos	PO	PO   PO2   PO3   PO4   PO5   PO6   PO7   PO8   PO9   PO10   PO11   PO12   PSO1   PSO2														
	1															
CO1	3															
CO2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-		
CO3	3	-	-	-	2	-	=	=	-	-	-	3	3	-		
CO4	3	-	-	=	2	-	=	=	-	-	=	3	3	3		
CO5	3	-	-		-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	3	-		

- To understand the basic laws of thermodynamics and heat transfer.
- To study the principle of operation of thermal equipments
- To impart knowledge in the properties of mixture of gases
- To introduce modes of heat transfer
- To furnish ideas related to the applications of laws of thermodynamics

# UNIT I BASIC CONCEPTS OF THERMODYNAMICS

15

Thermodynamics and Energy – Systems – Types and properties - State and Equilibrium - Processes and Cycles – Forms of Energy – Temperature and Zeroth law of Thermodynamics – Pure substances – Phase change processes of pure substances – Property diagrams – Internal energy – Enthalpy – Energy transfer by Heat, Work and Mass – Applications.

### UNIT II FIRST AND SECOND LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS

**15** 

First law of thermodynamics – Energy balance for closed systems and steady flow systems – Applications of First law of Thermodynamics – Energy balance for Unsteady flow processes – Second law of Thermodynamics – Entropy – Carnot principles – Change in Entropy – Entropy and irreversibility - Applications.

# UNIT III HEAT ENGINES

15

Internal Combustion Engines – C.I and S.I Engines – Four Stroke and Two Stroke Engines – Gas Turbines – Boilers – Fire Tube Boiler & Water Tube Boilers , Boiler Accessories and Components. Turbines – Impulse Turbine and Reaction Turbine , Turbine Components – Refrigeration Cycle – Vapour Compression & Vapour Absorption System ,Gas Refrigeration System – Environmental friendly Refrigerants – Air Conditioning.

### UNIT IV GASES AND VAPOUR MIXTURES

15

Ideal and Real gases – Vander waals equations – Reduced property – Compressibility chart - Properties of mixture of gases – Dalton's law and Gibbs – Dalton law – Internal energy, Enthalpy and specific heats of gas mixtures.

### UNIT V HEAT TRANSFER

15

Conduction – Plane Wall, Cylinder system, Composite Walls – Critical insulation thickness – Simple, fins convection – Free convection and forced convection – Flow over Flat plates and Flow through Pipes – Radiation – Black Body, Grey Body Radiation.

**TOTAL: 75 PERIODS** 

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, the students will be able to

- gain knowledge in different gas power cycles
- use gas power cycles in IC and R&AC applications.
- understand the concepts of internal Combustion Engines
- know the properties of gases and vapour mixtures
- differentiate three modes of heat transfer

# **TEXTBOOKS**

- 1. Yunus A. Cenegal and Michael A.Boles, "Thermodynamics: An Engineering Approach", Fourth Edition, Tata McGraw-hill, 2004.
- 2. Michael J.Moran, Howard N.Shapiro, "Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics", Fourth Editon, John wiley &Sons, 2000.

# REFERENCES

- 1. R.K.Rajput, "A Text book of Engineering Thermodynamics", Third Edition, Laxmi publication (P) Ltd., 2007.
- 2. Nag.P.K., "Engineering Thermodynamics", Third Edition, Tata McGraw hill, 2005.
- 3. Domkundwar.S., C.P.Kothandaraman "A Course in Thermal Engineering", Fifth Edition, Dhanpat Rai & Co (p) Ltd, 2000.

# **CoPoMapping:**

	*C	O-PO8	<b>PSON</b>	IatrixC	Correla	tion::P	utif,Str	ong:3,	Modera	ite:2,We	ak:1,Ni	l:-		
						Prog	gramm	esOuto	comes(I	POs)				
COs	PO 1	PO         PSO         PSO         PSO           2         3         4         5         6         7         8         9         10         11         12         1         2												
CO1	2	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO2	2	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO3	2	3	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	3
CO4	2	3	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2
CO5	2	3	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3



# PRINCIPLES OF AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To study the basic theory and practice for various areas of Agricultural Engineering, application of engineering to the problems of agricultural production.
- To impart knowledge in farm structures
- To introduce students the harvesting and mowing equipments
- To give outline in the cold storage and packaging of agricultural produce
- To define the concepts of energy requirement in agricultural operations

# UNIT I INTRODUCTION, SOIL & WATER CONSERVATION AND IRRIGATION ENGINEERING 10

Agricultural Engineering – Introduction – Branches - Importance in national and global scenario – Institutes & organizations – Soil & water - Land development, Soil irrigability classification – Soil erosion and control, Soil conservation methods, Watershed management - Agro meteorology – Soil Water Plant relationship – Sources of water – Tanks – Wells & Reservoirs – Canal Network – Irrigation Scheduling – Irrigation methods – Micro irrigation - Participatory management of Irrigation Systems..

### UNIT II FARM STRUCTURES

8

Farm stead, Farm Roads, Cattle sheds, Stanchion barn, Poultry shed, Hog housing, Machinery and implement shed, Storage structures for food grain, feed & forage - Structures for Plant environment - Green houses, Poly houses - Shade net.

### UNIT III FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

8

Tractor and Power Tiller – Tillage equipment – Sowing, Planting, Fertilizer application, Fertigation equipment - Spraying, Weeding and interculture – Harvesting and Mowing Equipment, Pumps.

# UNIT IV AGRICULTURAL PROCESS ENGINEERING

10

Post harvest of crops, Unit operations in agricultural processing, Ripening chamber and Cold Storage - Packing of agricultural produces - Material handling equipments - Milk processing and dairy products.

### UNIT V AGRO ENERGY

9

Energy requirement in agricultural operations - Solar (Thermal and Photovoltaic), Wind mills, Biogas energy and their utilization in agriculture - Gasification of biomass for IC Engines - Energy efficient cooking stoves and alternative cooking fuels - agricultural waste and their utilization.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES**

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

At the end of this course, the students will be able to

- acquire knowledge in soil water conservation, irrigation engineering and farm structures
- utilize the agricultural waste effectively
- understand the post harvest technology of agricultural crops
- know the energy efficient cooking stoves and alternative cooking fuels
- understand the milk processing and dairy products

# **TEXTBOOKS**

- 1. Michael, A.M. & Ojha, T.P. "Principles of Agricultural Engineering Vol. I & II", Seventh Edition, Jain Brothers, New Delhi, 2011.
- 2. Jagdishwar Sahay. "Elements of Agricultural Engineering", Standard Publishers Distributors, 2010.
- 3. Harry L. Field, John B. Solie, Introduction to Agricultural Engineering Technology A problem solving approach, Springer Science, NY, USA, 2007.

	*CO-PO&PSOMatrixCorrelation::Putif,Strong:3,Moderate:2,Weak:1,Nil:-													
Cos		ProgrammesOutcomes(POs)												
Cos	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	-	-	3	1	-	-	3	2	2	3	3	2
CO2	3	3	-	-	3	1	-	-	3	2	2	3	3	2
CO3	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	2	-	1	2	1
CO4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3
CO5	2	3	2	-	3	-	2	-	3	-	-	3	2	1



- To present the concepts of erosion so that students get a sound knowledge in the problems associated with it.
- To introduce the Classification of eroded soils and Runoff computation for soil conservation
- To impart knowledge in various practices to control erosion
- To study the water harvesting principles and techniques
- To enable the students to make use of the principles and concepts to solve issues related to soil and water management.

### UNIT I SOIL EROSION PRINCIPLES

9

Approaches to soil conservation – Soil conservation in India - Erosion – Agents - Causes - Mechanics of water erosion – Soil erosion problems - Types of water erosion: Raindrop erosion, Sheet erosion, Rill erosion, Gully erosion, Stream bank erosion – Classification of Gully – Gully Control Structures: Drop Spillway, Drop Inlet, Chute Spillways - Prerequisites for soil and water conservation measures.

# UNIT II ESTIMATION OF SOIL EROSION

9

Runoff computation for soil conservation: SCS-CN method – Evolution of Universal Soil Loss Equation:

Applications and Limitations – Modified Universal Soil Loss Equation – Revised Universal Soil Loss Equation-2

- Permissible erosion – Land use capability classification - Classification of eroded soils.

# UNIT III EROSION CONTROL MEASURES

10

Agronomic practices: contour cultivation - strip cropping - tillage practices - Soil management practices - Bunding: Types and design specifications - Mechanical measures for hill slopes - Terracing: Classification and design specification of bench terrace - Grassed waterways: Location, construction and maintenance - Types of temporary and permanent gully control structures.

### UNIT IV WATER CONSERVATION MEASURES

9

In-situ soil moisture conservation – Water harvesting principles and techniques: Micro catchments, catchment yield using morphometric analysis - Farm ponds: Components, Design, Construction and Protection – Check dams - Earthen dam – Retaining wall.

# UNIT V SEDIMENTATION

8

Sediment: Sources – Types of sediment load – Mechanics of sediment transport – Estimation of bed load – Sediment Graph - Reservoir sedimentation: Basics - Factors affecting sediment distribution pattern, Rates of reservoir sedimentation - Silt Detention Tanks.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, the students will be able to

- gain knowledge in the concepts of erosion and sedimentation.
- design specification of terracing

- implement water harvesting principles and techniques
- know the construction and protection of dams
- understand the factors affecting sediment distribution pattern.

# **TEXTBOOKS**

- 1. Suresh, R., "Soil and Water Conservation Engineering", Standard Publication, New Delhi, 2007.
- Ghanshyam Das, "Hydrology and Soil Conservation Engineering", Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi, 2000.
- 3. "Sedimentation Engineering", 2006, ASCE manual and Report on Engineering Practice No. 54, Edited by Vito A. Vanoni. ASCE publishing.

# **REFERENCES**

- 1. Murthy, V.V.N., "Land and Water Management Engineering", Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana, 1998.
- 2. Gurmail Singh, "A Manual on Soil and Water Conservation", ICAR Publication, New Delhi, 1982.
- 3. Mal, B.C., "Introduction to Soil and Water Conservation Engineering", Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 2002

	*CO-PO &PSOMatrixCorrelation::Putif,Strong:3,Moderate:2,Weak:1,Nil:-														
Cos		ProgrammesOutcomes(POs)													
Cos	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	
CO1	3	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	
CO2	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	3	2	
CO3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	
CO4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	3	
CO5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	



- To introduce the student the concept of hydrological aspects of water availability and requirements
- To give idea in the factors affecting runoff
- To study the properties of aquifers
- To impart knowledge to quantify, control and regulate the water resources
- To develop skill to conduct Spatial analysis of rainfall data and design of water storage reservoirs

### UNIT I PRECIPITATION AND ABSTRACTIONS

10

Hydrological cycle- Meteorological measurements – Requirements, types and forms of precipitation - Rain gauges-Spatial analysis of rainfall data using Thiessen and Isohyetal methods- Interception - Evaporation. Horton's equation, pan evaporation measurements and evaporation suppression - Infiltration-Horton's equation - double ring infiltrometer, infiltration indices.

UNIT II RUNOFF 8

Watershed, catchment and basin - Catchment characteristics - factors affecting runoff - Run off estimation using empirical - Strange"s table and SCS methods - Stage discharge relationships- flow measurements- Hydrograph - Unit Hydrograph - IUH

# UNIT III FLOOD AND DROUGHT

9

Natural Disasters-Flood Estimation- Frequency analysis- Flood control- Definitions of droughts- Meteorological, hydrological and agricultural droughts- IMD method-NDVI analysis- Drought Prone Area Programme (DPAP)

### UNIT IV RESERVOIRS

8

Classification of reservoirs, General principles of design, site selection, spillways, elevation – area - capacity - storage estimation, sedimentation - life of reservoirs – rule curve

# UNIT V GROUNDWATER AND MANAGEMENT

10

Origin- Classification and types - properties of aquifers- governing equations - steady and unsteady flow - artificial recharge - RWH in rural and urban areas

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, the students will be able to

- understand the key drivers on water resources, hydrological processes and their integrated behaviour in catchments
- gain knowledge in properties of aquifers
- to construct and apply a range of hydrological models to surface water and groundwater problems including Hydrograph, Flood/Drought management, artificial recharge
- to conduct Spatial analysis of rainfall data
- to design water storage reservoirs

# **TEXTBOOKS**

- 1. Subramanya .K. "Engineering Hydrology"- Tata McGraw Hill, 2010
- 2. Jayarami Reddy .P. "Hydrology", Tata McGraw Hill, 2008.

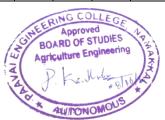
3. Linsley, R.K. and Franzini, J.B. "Water Resources Engineering", McGraw Hill International Book Company, 1995.

# REFERENCES

- 1. David Keith Todd. "Groundwater Hydrology", John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 2007
- 2. Ven Te Chow, Maidment, D.R. and Mays, L.W. "Applied Hydrology", McGraw Hill International Book Company, 1998.
- 3. Raghunath .H.M., "Hydrology", Wiley Eastern Ltd., 1998.

# **CoPoMapping**

	*CO-PO&PSOMatrixCorrelation::Putif,Strong:3,Moderate:2,Weak:1,Nil:-													
~~		ProgrammesOutcomes(POs)												
COs	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2
CO1	2	3	1	3	2	-	2	-	2	2	1	-	3	2
CO2	2	3	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	3
CO3	2	2	3	2	3	1	3	1	3	3	2	2	2	3
CO4	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	1	2	2
CO5	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	-	2	2	3	1	2	3



- To introduce the students the mechanics of fluids through a thorough the properties and behaviour of fluids under static conditions.
- To impart idea in the dynamics of fluids through the control volume approach
- To expose the applications of the conservation laws
- To study the various hydraulic engineering problems like open channel flows and hydraulic pumps.
- To understand and practice the theory related to hydraulic engineering.

### UNIT I PROPERTIES OF FLUIDS

15

Properties of fluids – definition – units of measurement - Mass density – specific weight, specific volume – specific gravity - equation of state – perfect gas - Viscosity – vapour pressure – compressibility and elasticity - surface tension – capillarity. Fluid pressure and measurement – simple, differential and micro manometers - Mechanical gauges – calibration. Hydrostatic forces on surfaces – total pressure and centre of pressure - Horizontal- vertical and inclined plane surface - Pressure diagram – total pressure on curved surface. Archimedes principles – buoyancy – meta centre – metacentric height.

### UNIT II FLUID FLOW ANALYSIS

15

Types of fluid flow – velocity and acceleration of a fluid particle - Rotational – irrotational circulation and vorticity - Flow pattern – stream line – equipotential line – stream tube path line – streak line – flow net – velocity potential – stream function.

Principles of conservation of mass – energy – momentum – continuity equation in Cartesian co-ordinates - Euler's equation of motion.

### UNIT III FLOW MEASUREMENTS

15

Bernoulli's equation – applications - Venturimeter – orifice meter – nozzle meter - rota meter – elbow meter - pitot tube – Orifice – sharp edged orifice discharging free – submerged orifice – mouth piece - Flow through orifice under variable head – time of emptying a tank with and without inflow. Flow through pipes – laminar and turbulent flow in pipes - Reynold's experiment - Darcy – Weisbach equation for friction head loss – Chezy's formula – Manning's formula – Hazen-William's formula - Major and minor losses in pipes – hydraulic gradient line – energy gradient line. Siphon – water hammer in pipes – gradual and sudden closure of valves

### UNIT IV OPEN CHANNEL FLOW

15

Types of flow in channel – uniform flow – most economical section of channel – rectangular – trapezoidal. Specific energy and critical depth - momentum in open channel flow – specific force – critical flow – computation. Flow measurement in channels – notches – rectangular, Cipolletti and triangular – float method - Flow measurement in rivers/ streams/ canals – weirs – free and submerged flow – current meter – Parshall flume.

### UNIT V DIMENSIONAL ANALYSIS & PUMPS

15

Dimensional analysis – Fundamental dimensions – dimensional homogeneity – Rayleigh"s method and Buckingham Pi-Theorem - concept of geometric, kinematic and dynamic similarity. Important non dimensional numbers – Reynolds, Froude, Euler, Mach and Weber - Pump terminology – suction lift, suction head, delivery head, discharge, water horse power – selection of pump capacity. Centrifugal pumps – components – working – types of pumps and impellers - Priming – cavitation – specific speed – characteristic curves. Turbine and submersible pumps - Jet pump – jet assembly - Other pumps – Air lift pump - reciprocating pump - sludge pump and vacuum pump- Hydraulic ram.

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, the student will be able to

- understand the properties, behaviour of fluids under static conditions.
- relate the theory and practice problems in hydraulic engineering.
- get a basic knowledge of fluids in static, kinematic and dynamic equilibrium.
- know various hydraulic engineering problems like open channel flows and hydraulic pumps
- apply physical laws in addressing problems in hydraulics

### **TEXTBOOKS**

- 1. Modi, P.N. and Seth S.M., Hydraulics and Fluid Mechanics. Standard Publishers Distributors, New Delhi, 2010.
- 2. Bansal, R.K., A text book of Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machinery, Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 2002.
- 3. Jagdish Lal,. Hydraulic Machines. Metropolitan Book House, New Delhi, 2000.

# **REFERENCES**

- 1. Garde, R.J., Fluid Mechanics through problems. New Age International Publishers (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 2002.
- 2. Michael A.M. and S.D.Khepar, Water Well and Pump Engineering. Tata McGraw Hill Co. New Delhi, 2005.
- 3. Michael A.M. Irrigation Theory and Practice, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 2008.

	*C	O-PO8	kPSON.	IatrixC	orrela	tion:: P	utif,St	rong :3	,Mode	rate:2,W	eak :1,N	Nil:-			
		ProgrammesOutcomes(POs)													
COs	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	
CO1	1	2	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	2	
CO2	2	2	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	
CO3	2	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	
CO4	2	3	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	
CO5	2	3	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	



- To conceive and design various farm structures related to agricultural engineering.
- To plan and to draw layout for farm structures
- To enhance the knowledge to design fencing system
- To understand the layouts and design of sanitary and storage structures.

### LIST OF EXERCISES

- 1. Planning and Layout of farmstead
- 2. Design of stall bam
- 3. Design of loose housing and milk parlors
- 4. Design of poultry house
- 5. Design of a sheep / goat house
- 6. Design of ventilation system for dairy and poultry house
- 7. Design of silos over ground and underground and hay storages
- 8. Design of farm fencing system
- 9. Design of farm trusses
- 10. Design of machinery and equipment shed and workshops
- 11. Design of septic tank and sanitary structures
- 12. Design of rural/farm roads and culverts.
- 13. Design of biogas plant

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS** 

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, the students will be able to

- design various form structures related to agricultural engineering
- plan and layout of farmstead
- design machinery and equipment shed and workshops
- Draft biogas plant and storage structures.

### **TEXTBOOKS**

- 1. Barre, H.J. and Sammet, L.L. "Farm Structures". John Wiley and Sons Inc. 1950."
- 2. Neubaur, L. W. and Walker, H.B. "Farm Buildings Design". Prentice Hall Inc., 1961.
- 3. Khanna, S.K. and Justo, C.E.G. "Highway Engineering". Nemchand and Bros., Roorkee, India.
- 4. Dutta, B.N. "Estimating and Costing in Civil Engineering Theory and Practice". S. Dutta and Co.
- 5. Bazirani, V.N. and Ratwani, M.M. "Steel Structures". Khanna Publishers, Delhi, 1981.
- 6. Justo, C.E.G. and Khanna, S.K. "Highway Engineering". Nemchand and Bros., Roorkee, India (Revised).

	*CO-PO&PSOMatrixCorrelation:: Putif,Strong :3,Moderate:2,Weak :1,Nil:-													
	ProgrammesOutcomes(POs)													
COs	PO P												PSO	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
CO2	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	2
CO3	2	-	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
CO4	2	1	2	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2



- To practice various aspects of agricultural engineering by performing basic experiments in lab.
- To identify food crops
- To Estimate biometric parameters of different food crops
- To measure soil and water parameters
- To demonstrate Agro-energy equipment

### **AGROMETEOROLOGY**

12

- Meteorology Precipitation Rain gauges recording and non-recording rain gauges Automatic Weather Station (AWS)
- 2. Measurement of evaporation using evaporimeter
- 3. Measurement of humidity, sunshine, solar radiation, wind direction and speed

### **SEEDS AND CROPS**

12

- 1. Identification of food grains and crops
- 2. Estimation of germination rate for cereals, pulses and oilseeds by conventional method and using Seed Growth germinator
- 3. Estimation of biometric parameters of different food crops

### SOIL AND WATER PARAMETERS

9

- 1. Soil Moisture estimation by different methods
- 2. pH and EC measurement using electrode device

### AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY

12

- 1. Demonstration of Agricultural machineries and equipment
- 2. Demonstration of Agricultural processing equipment
- 3. Demonstration of Agro-energy equipment

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS** 

# **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course the student will be able to

- know various aspects of agricultural engineering
- identify food crops
- Estimate biometric parameters of different food crops
- measure soil and water parameters
- demonstrate Agro-energy equipment

# **REFERENCES**

- 1. Michael, A.M. & Ojha, T.P. Principles of Agricultural Engineering Vol. I & II, Seventh Edition, Jain Brothers, New Delhi, 2011.
- 2. Harry L. Field, John B. Solie, Introduction to Agricultural Engineering Technology A problem solving approach, Springer Science, NY, USA, 2007.

	*CO-PO&PSOMatrixCorrelation::Putif,Strong:3,Moderate:2,Weak:1,Nil:-														
		ProgrammesOutcomes(POs)													
COs	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PSO	PSO	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	ı	1	-	2	3	-	
CO3	3	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	
CO4	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	
CO5	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	



# AI15407 FLUID MECHANICS & STRENGTH OF MATERIALS LABORATORY 0 0 4 2

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To verify the various principles by performing the experiments in lab.
- To determine the major and minor losses of fluid flow through pipes.
- To understand the working principles of various pumps by doing performance test.
- To expose the testing of different materials under the action of various forces
- To determine the properties of various materials experimentally.

### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS - FLUID MECHANICS

### 1. Flow Measurement

Calibration of Rotometer.

- 1. Flow through Venturimeter.
- 2. Flow through a circular Orifice.
- 3. Determination of mean velocity by Pitot tube.
- 4. Verification of Bernoulli's Theorem.
- 5. Flow through a Triangular Notch.
- 6. Flow through a Rectangular Notch.

# 2. Losses in Pipes

- 3. Determination of friction coefficient in pipes.
- 1. Determination of losses due to bends, fittings and elbows.

# 3. Pumps

- 1. Characteristics of Centrifugal pump.
- 2. Characteristics of Submersible pump.
- 3. Characteristics of Reciprocating pump.
- 4. Characteristics of Jet pump.

### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS - STRENGTH OF MATERIALS

- 1. Tension test on mild steel rod.
- 2. Compression test on wood.
- 3. Double shear test on metal.
- 4. Torsion test on mild steel rod.
- 5. Impact test on metal specimen (Izod and Charpy).
- 6. Hardness test on metals (Rockwell and Brinell Hardness Tests).

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS** 

- 7. Deflection test on metal beam.
- 8. Compression test on helical spring.
- 9. Deflection test on carriage spring.
- 10. Test on Cement.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course the student will be able to

- determine the coefficient of discharge through various flow measuring devices.
- measure flow in pipes and determine frictional losses.
- develop characteristic curves of pumps.
- acquire knowledge in the area of material testing
- understand the behavior of various materials.

### **REFERENCES**

- 1. Hydraulic Laboratory Manual, Centre for Water Resources, Anna University, 2004.
- 2. Modi P.N. and Seth S.M., Hydraulics and Fluid Mechanics. Standard Book House, New Delhi, 2000.
- 3. Subramanya, K. Flow in Open Channels, Tata McGraw Hill Pub. Co.1992.
- 4. Subramanya, K. Fluid Mechanics, Tata McGraw-Hill Pub. Co., New Delhi, 1992.
- 5. Strength of Materials Laboratory Manual, Anna University, Chennai 600 025.
- 6. IS1786-2008, Specification for cold worked steel high strength deformed bars for concrete reinforcement, 2008.

	*CO-PO&PSOMatrixCorrelation::Putif,Strong:3,Moderate:2,Weak:1,Nil:-														
		ProgrammesOutcomes(POs)													
COs	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PSO	PSO	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	
CO1	2	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	
CO2	1	2	1	2	3	-	-	-	ı	-	2	1	2	2	
CO3	2	2	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	
CO4	2	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	
CO5	-	-	-	=	=	-	-	-	=	=	=	-	-	-	

